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| *Citizen Kane (1941)* |
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| *Citizen Kane* is acclaimed by many as the greatest movie in the history of cinema. It was Orson Welles’ first film, which he directed, produced, co-wrote, and also starred in as the leading role. The narrative revolves around the rise and fall of Charles Foster Kane, who was apparently based on the newspaper tycoon William Randolph Hearst.    *Citizen Kane* is celebrated for its innovative narrative techniques and cinematography that combines elements of German expressionism, Surrealism, and deep focus filming that challenge the boundaries between fantasy and realism. There are paradoxical ways of reading the film. According to Andre Bazin, the extended use of deep focus portrays the realistic world of the film. On the other hand, the heightened expressionism, the play of shadow and light, and the use of dissolves and montage all undermine the linear progression of the narrative, thus generating a world of ambiguity and obscurity. Gregg Toland, the cinematographer, played a highly influential role in creating the innovative visuals of the film.  A series of flashbacks conveyed by multiple narrators to describe the character of Kane turns the structure of the film into a jigsaw puzzle to be put together by the viewer. The multiple and contrary personalities of Kane emerging from the flashbacks turn him into a hero of epic proportions. The paradoxical character of Kane reflects diverse social and political issues, including the clash between capitalism and communism, the questioning of American nationalism, the role of patriarchy, and themes of social alienation. |
| Further reading:  Bazin, André. (1978). *Orson Welles: A Critical View.* New York: Harper & Row.  Carringer, Robert. (1985). *The Making of Citizen Kane*. Berkeley: California UP. Naremore, James, ed. (2004). *Orson Welles's Citizen Kane: A Casebook*. New York: Oxford UP. |